

# Student Code of Conduct

2024-2027

Respect Responsibility Resilience

# Every student succeeding

Every student succeeding is the shared vision of Queensland State Schools. Our vision shapes regional and school planning to ensure every student receives the support needed to belong to the school community, engage purposefully in learning and experience academic success.

Queensland Department of Education State Schools Strategy 2022-2025

# **Contact Information**

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Contact Person: Deputy Principal

# Endorsement

**Principal Name:** 

**Robin Sprott** 

**Principal Signature:** 

Date:

16-11-23.

P/C President and-or School

Council Chair Name:

Demelza Gardem

P/C President and-or School

Council Chair Signature:

Date: 15-11-23

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## Purpose

Northern Beaches State High School is committed to providing a Respectful, Responsible and Resilient learning environment for all students, staff, parents and visitors.

The Northern Beaches State High School Student Code of Conduct sets out the responsibilities and processes we use in our school to promote a productive, effective whole school approach to discipline.

Its purpose is to facilitate high standards of behaviour from all in the school community, ensuring learning and teaching in our school is prioritised, where all students are able to experience success and staff enjoy a safe workplace.

# Principal's Foreword

Northern Beaches State High School has a proud tradition of providing high quality education to students from across the Northern Beaches of Townsville. We believe strong, positive relationships between all members of our school are the foundation to supporting the success of all students.

Northern Beaches State High School has three core values, Respect, Responsibility and Resilience.

**Respect** for self and others

**Responsibility** be accountable for your actions, resolve differences in constructive,

non-violent and peaceful ways, contribute to society and civic life and

take care of the environment

Resilience to have the courage to consistently act in accordance with values

ethical conduct, ensure consistency between words and deeds in a

range of activities

These values have been used in the development of this Student Code of Conduct, with the aim of helping shape and build the skills of all our students to be confident, self-disciplined and kind young people. Our school staff believe that communication and positive connections with other people are the most valuable skills our communities need now and in the future.

Northern Beaches State High School staff take an educative approach to discipline, that behaviour can be taught and that mistakes are opportunities for everyone to learn. Our Student Code of Conduct provides an overview of the school's local policies on use of mobile phones and other technology, removal of student property and the approach to preventing and addressing incidents of bullying. It also details the steps school staff take to educate students about these policies and how students are explicitly taught the expected behaviours. Finally, it details the consequences that may apply when students breach the expected standards of behaviour, including the use of suspension or exclusion.



I thank the Students, Teachers, Parents and other members of the community for their work in bringing this Northern Beaches State High School Student Code of Conduct together over the last six months. Your interest and views shared through the process of developing this document have been invaluable. It provides a clear explanation of what we expect from students and how we will support them to meet those expectations.

# School Captains/Leaders Statement

On behalf of the student body at Northern Beaches State High School, we endorse the Student Code of Conduct for 2024. We put forward the views of young people on a range of issues affecting their lives at school. Throughout the year, we will continue to work with the school administration team and the Northern Beaches State High School P&C Association on how the Student Code of Conduct is working, identify areas for improvement and present alternative options or suggestions for consideration.

Any student who has questions or issues they would like raised by the School Captains are first encouraged to talk with their class representative, however you are also invited to approach any of us directly.

School Captain Name: Blake Wong School Captain Signature:

Date: 11/10/2023

School Captain Name: Krypton Hale School Captain Signature:

Date: 11/10/2023

School Captain Name: Railee Mellas School Captain Signature: Railee Mellas

Date: 11/10/2023

School Captain Name: Jessica Green School Captain Signature:

Date: 11/10/2023

#### **Review Statement**

The Northern Beaches State High School Student Code of Conduct will undergo annual minor updates to reflect changing circumstances, data and staff. A fulsome review is conducted every four years in line with the scheduled review process for the School Planning, Reviewing and Reporting cycle.

At my best Doing my best Being the best person I can be.



# Whole School Approach to Discipline

Northern Beaches State High School prides itself on supporting the "Whole Child" through an inclusive and supportive learning environment which is key to our Wellbeing Framework. Our strategic focus in this has been the ongoing development of the Social Emotional Learning through the teaching of assets of resilience, implementation and capacity building of Trauma Informed Practice and Restorative Practices and fostering a positive culture of engagement and inclusivity.

Our school processes reflect the inclusive community approach of Students, Curriculum staff and the Wellbeing and Engagement Team who work collaboratively to support the Whole Child. We understand that it takes a village to raise a child and without a strong sense of wellbeing and belonging students are unable to reach curriculum goals and their own potential.

Northern Beaches SHS practises this on three levels Whole School, Focused Intervention and High Level Case Management.

A set of behavioural expectations in specific settings has been attached to each of our three school values. The School-wide Expectations Matrix below outlines our agreed rules and specific behavioural expectations in all school settings.



# Be Respectful, Be Responsible, Be Resilient

Expectations in Class		Expectations out of Class
<ul> <li>Listen when teacher is talking to class</li> <li>Any talking should be on task and kept to a minimum</li> <li>Language should be polite and respectful</li> <li>One person talks at a time</li> <li>Noise should be kept to a "working" level</li> </ul>	Talking	<ul> <li>Language should be polite and respectful</li> <li>Respect the rights and opinions of others</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Allow others to learn</li> <li>Respect the rights of others and their property, but no hats in the classroom</li> <li>Bring correct and necessary equipment to class but no personal technology devices unless directed by the teacher</li> <li>Work to the best of their ability</li> <li>Avoid preventing or disrupting teachers from performing their required duties</li> <li>Students should sit as per their seating plan</li> </ul>	Learning	<ul> <li>Respect the rights of others and their property</li> <li>Be prompt in presenting homework and assignments</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Use equipment safely and follow all safety rules</li> <li>Keep workplace neat and tidy and leave rooms neat and tidy</li> <li>Do not interfere with other students' use of equipment</li> <li>Respect equipment</li> <li>No chewing gum, food, drinks (except for water), lollies, aerosol deodorants</li> <li>No bags in rooms</li> <li>Students should not move class furniture unless directed by the teacher</li> </ul>	Safety	<ul> <li>Keep the school grounds safe and clean</li> <li>Don't take food or drinks onto the oval</li> <li>Play contact sports only on oval with teacher coach</li> <li>Report any potentially hazardous situations</li> <li>No spitting</li> <li>Play safe at all times</li> <li>No running in or around the school buildings</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Keep movement in class to a minimum</li> <li>Line up quietly outside classrooms</li> <li>Permission is required before entering and leaving classrooms</li> <li>Movement in and out of classrooms must be orderly</li> <li>Must have a teacher's permission in your diary to leave the classroom</li> </ul>	Movement	<ul> <li>Movement around the school must be orderly</li> <li>Be aware of and respect out of bounds areas</li> <li>Movement to outside venues should be orderly and prompt</li> <li>Move promptly between classes</li> </ul>

# **Differentiated and Explicit Teaching**

Northern Beaches State High School is a disciplined school environment that provides differentiated teaching to respond to the learning needs of all students. This involves teaching expected behaviours and providing opportunities for students to practise these behaviours. Teachers reinforce expected behaviours; provide feedback and correction, and opportunities for practise.

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Teachers at Northern Beaches State High School vary what students are taught, how they are taught and how students can demonstrate what they know as part of this differentiated approach to behaviour. These decisions about differentiation are made in response to data and day-to-day monitoring that indicates the behavioural learning needs of students. This enables our teachers to purposefully plan a variety of ways to engage students; assist them to achieve the expected learning; and to demonstrate their learning.

Every classroom in our school uses the School values, illustrated below, as a basis for developing their behaviour standards. Using these values, the class teacher works with all students to explain exactly what each of the expectations look, sound and feel like in their classroom.

The tiered system allows students on all levels to be supported; students know the supports and have access to their mentor teachers daily as well as the ongoing support of Year level co-ordinators, Student Services Team and Guidance Officers.

#### **Focused Teaching**

Students identified as requiring targeted support may be supported through one or more strategies. The aim of these strategies is to modify the inappropriate behaviours and teach appropriate behaviours. Strategies may include;

- Targeted Behaviour Program individual mentoring and support from the YLC or HOD Junior/Senior School, monitored over 1 term
- Time-out as a proactive strategy provision of a cool down card or short term buddy class
- Monitoring card used by Head of Department, and Deputy Principals for monitoring (re-entry, work ethic, behaviour, attendance) and goal setting for a nominated period.
   Taken to key lessons, where the teacher identifies what has been achieved in that lesson. Reviewed with the student by the case manager.

Students identified as requiring targeted support may also require an Individual Support Plan (Level 3 onwards). Led by the Guidance Officer, the Year Level Head of Department, Teachers, the Student and Parents/Carers are involved in the collaborative process of preparing the Individual Support Plan. Teachers are made aware of teaching strategies and acceptable goals for the student. Students on an Individual Support Plan are required to have attendance records and specified/negotiated goals for class lessons.

Students whose behaviour does not improve after this intervention, or whose previous behaviour indicates a need for specialised intervention, are provided with intensive behaviour support and case management.

# Intensive Teaching

Northern Beaches State High School is committed to educating all students, including those with the highest behavioural support needs. We recognise that students with highly complex and challenging behaviours need comprehensive systems of support. Intensive behaviour support is provided for students who have been provided with targeted support and are still identified as having inappropriate behaviours and/or behaviours which significantly impact on their educational achievement. These students will have had regular case management reviews by the Student Services Executive Team (SSET) of their behaviour, and further increased support as deemed appropriate, who will assign a case manager. The *Student* 

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Services Team and Year Level Heads of Department provide additional support to students through:

- working with other staff members to develop appropriate behaviour support strategies;
- monitoring the impact of support for individual students through continuous data collection; and
- making adjustments as required for the student.

Local external support may also be accessed where intensive support is required, including:

- Senior Guidance Officers
- Flexible Learning Centre
- Stanton Lodge
- Other programs as available



# **Disciplinary Consequences**

The disciplinary consequences model used at Northern Beaches State High School follows the same differentiated approach used in the proactive teaching and support of student behavioural expectations.

The majority of students will be confident and capable of meeting established expectations that are clear, explicitly taught and practised. In-class corrective feedback, sanctions and rule reminders may be used by teachers to respond to low-level or minor problem behaviours.

Some students will need additional support, time and opportunities to practise expected behaviours. Approximately 15% of the student population may experience difficulty with meeting the stated expectations, and even with focussed teaching, in-class corrective feedback, sanctions and rule reminders continue to display low-level problem behaviour. A continued pattern of low-level behaviour can interfere with teaching and learning for the whole class, and a decision may be needed by the class teacher to refer the student to the school administration team immediately for determination of a disciplinary consequence.

For a small number of students, approximately 2-5%, a high level of differentiated support or intensive teaching is required to enable them to meet the behavioural expectations. This may be needed throughout the school year on a continuous basis. The determination of the need will be made by the principal in consultation with staff and other relevant stakeholders. On occasion the behaviour of a student may be so serious, such as causing harm to other students or to staff, that the principal may determine that an out of school suspension or exclusion is necessary as a consequence for the student's behaviour. Usually this course of action is only taken when the behaviour is either so serious as to warrant immediate removal of the student for the safety of others, and no other alternative discipline strategy is considered sufficient to deal with the problem behaviour.

The differentiated responses to problem behaviour can be organised into five tiers, with increasing intensity of support and consequences to address behaviour that endangers others or causes major, ongoing interference with class or school operations.



# Responsible Behaviour Levels for Students

Lavel	Types of holosississis	Cabaal / ataff
Level	Types of behaviours	School / staff response and possible disciplinary consequences*
Level 1  (Student with minimal teacher support)	At this level, students are on task and no disciplinary action is required.  Inappropriate student behaviours to be dealt with at this level include:	The student is Self-Managed with limited Teacher Intervention  Positive reinforcement of appropriate behaviours and positive achievements could include:  • verbal reinforcement (Ratio 5 to 1)  • record of achievements for formal acknowledgement  • phone calls/letters to parents for good behaviours/achievements  • Rewards Days.  • Restorative chat  Teacher Response & intervention
(Student receives support from Class Teachers)	<ul> <li>dealt with at this level include:</li> <li>minor incidents</li> <li>ignoring instruction</li> <li>lateness to class</li> <li>littering</li> <li>low level bullying e.g. teasing</li> <li>inappropriate use of personal technology etiquette</li> <li>failure to follow procedures when wearing incorrect uniform (as per Education (General Provisions) Act 2006 section 362 &amp; Student Dress Code version 4)</li> <li>eating/drinking in classrooms</li> <li>unsafe behaviours in class or playground.</li> <li>truancy</li> </ul>	Teacher initiated actions could include:  differentiated curriculum engagement  range of pedagogical practices to engage students  monitoring via teacher – anecdotal notes  verbal negotiation  reminder of classroom expectations  in-class separation or time out area  removal from classroom for one-on-one restorative conversation with teacher  Student Time Out (MAX 10min).  assign student to accompany staff on break time playground duty  assign student a lunchtime/afterschool detention  restitution eg cleaning classroom  letter of apology  contact with parents.  confiscation – temporary removal of property.  restorative chat
Level 3  (Student receives support from School Year Coordinator, Guidance Officer &/or	Inappropriate student behaviours to be dealt with at this level include:  continued Level 2 behaviours  referrals from class and/or year level coordinators for welfare issues  repeated defiance  repeated disruption  high level bullying especially targeted or persistent	Significant Teacher Response & intervention with HOD and/or Year Level Coordinator  Heads of Department/Year Level Coordinator/GO, in consultation with the class teacher, will initiate actions which could include:

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# Head of Department)

- verbal abuse of students
- disrespectful language/actions
- refusal to hand over PTD: including Smartwatches (Apple/Samsung/Fitbits etc
- continued unsafe behaviours in class or playground.
- success card via Year Level HoD, GO or YLC
- restorative meeting as required between coordinator, aggrieved party and student
- peer mediation or restorative justice conference
- referral for assessment and specialist support – Support Teacher - Learning Difficulties, Advisory Visiting Teacher, Behaviour Support Teacher, Guidance Officer
- detentions before or after school
- restitution
- parent contact
- interagency referral
- temporary withdrawal
- confiscation temporary removal of property.

#### Level 4

# (Student receives support from Deputy Principal & Student Support Services team)

Inappropriate student behaviours to be dealt with at this level include:

- persistent Level 3 behaviours
- stealing
- unexplained absence
- physical aggression/misconduct
- organised bullying
- smoking/possession of tobacco and or implements/vaping
- pornography
- verbal/written abuse of school staff/visitors
- intimidation of/threats to safety of staff
- vandalism
- sexual harassment/ misconduct
- dangerous behaviours such as water fights, 'sack wacking', tackling
- dangerous behaviours in class or playground
- possession of dangerous and/or banned items
- inappropriate use of social media and technology incl cyber bullying
- recording/dissemination of inappropriate material
- other conduct prejudicial to the good order and management of the school.

As above with additional support from Student Support Services, Behaviour Teacher/Deputy Principal/GO, direct Case Management through SSST

Deputy Principal and/or Student Support Services initiated actions in response to inappropriate student behaviour:

- restorative conversation peer to peer/ teacher
- confiscation temporary removal of property
- success card via DP, HoD SS or GO
- Individual Support Plan
- referral back to Student Support Services Committee/Case manager to review Individual Behaviour Support Plan
- parent/carer interview
- detention
- referral to outside agency
- referral to/consultation with the principal
- recommend 1 10 day suspension from school (suspension in line with EGPA 2006)
- school re-entry conference return from suspension

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#### potential police notification. Level 5 Inappropriate student behaviours to be As above with additional support (Student dealt with at this level include: from Student Support Services, receives extreme or repeated incidence of **Behaviour** Teacher/ support level four behaviour Administration/GO. possible from possession or use of harmful Individual Behaviour Management Administrat substances Plan. ion. use of harmful object/device Student possession or use of a weapon Principal in consultation with Student Services possession of illegal substances Support Services Committee including team &/or supply of illegal substances Guidance Officer and Deputy Principal External wilful destruction of school property determines the most appropriate Agencies) violent assault. course of action which may include any persistent breach of school policy of the following: and procedure Individual Support Plan film/distribute lewd or pornographic parent/carer interview materials police notification illegal bring school into disrepute including behaviour) through social media and internet suspension from school in line with repeated/extreme threats to safety of EGPA 2006-section 286 (in case of school staff and students 11-20 day suspension a case other serious misconduct prejudicial manager will be appointed) to the good order and conduct of the Discipline Improvement Plan may school. be implemented as a possible alternative strategy to recommendation for exclusion cancellation of enrolment may apply for students non-compulsory school age as per EGPA 2006section 316 recommendation for exclusion in line with EGPA 2006-section 289 to 296

# **School Disciplinary Absences**

A School Disciplinary Absence (SDA) is an enforced period of absence from attending a Queensland state school, applied by the Principal as a consequence to address poor student behaviour. There are four types of SDA:

- Short suspension (1 to 10 school days)
- Long suspension (11 to 20 school days)
- Charge-related suspension
- Exclusion (period of not more than one year or permanently).

At Northern Beaches State High School, the use of any SDA is considered a very serious decision. The Principal typically only uses it when other options have been exhausted or the student's behaviour is so dangerous that continued attendance at the school is considered a risk to the safety or wellbeing of the school community.

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Parents and students may appeal a long suspension, charge-related suspension or exclusion decision. A review will be conducted by the Director-General or their delegate, and a decision made within 40 school days to confirm, amend/vary or set aside the original SDA decision by the Principal.

The appeal process is a thorough review of all documentation associated with the SDA decision and provides an opportunity for both the school and the family to present their case in the matter. Time is afforded for collection, dissemination and response to the materials by both the school and the family. It is important that the purpose of the appeal is understood so that expectations are clear, and appropriate supports are in place to ensure students can continue to access their education while completing their SDA.

#### Re-entry following suspension

Students who are suspended from Northern Beaches State High School may be invited to attend a re-entry meeting prior to or on the day of their scheduled return to school. The main purpose of this meeting is to welcome the student, with their parent/s, back to the school. It is **not a time** to review the student's behaviour or the decision to suspend, the student has already received a punishment through their disciplinary absence from school. The aim of the re-entry meeting is for school staff to set the student up for future success and strengthen home-school communication.

It is not mandatory for the student or their parents to attend a re-entry meeting. It may be offered as a support for the student to assist in their successful re-engagement in school following suspension.

#### Arrangements

The invitation to attend the re-entry meeting will be communicated via telephone and in writing, usually via email. Re-entry meetings are short, taking less than 10 minutes, and kept small with only the Principal or their delegate attending with the student and their parent/s.

A record of the meeting is saved in OneSchool, under the Contact tab, including any notes or discussions occurring during the meeting, and goals are shared with staff to support students success at Northern Beaches State High school.

#### Structure

The structure of the re-entry meeting should follow a set agenda, shared in advance with the student and their family. If additional items are raised for discussion, a separate arrangement should be made to meet with the parent/s at a later date and time. This meeting should be narrowly focussed on making the student and their family feel welcome back into the school community.

#### Possible agenda:

- Welcome back to school
- Check in on student wellbeing
- Discuss any recent changes to school routine or staffing
- Offer information about supports available (e.g. guidance officer)
- Set a date for follow-up
- Thank student and parent/s for attending
- Walk with student to classroom

#### Reasonable adjustments

In planning the re-entry meeting, school staff will consider reasonable adjustments needed to support the attendance and engagement of the student. This includes selecting an

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appropriate and accessible meeting space, organising translation or interpretation services or supports (e.g. AUSLAN), provision of written and/or pictorial information and other relevant accommodations. The inclusion of support staff, such as Guidance Officers or Community Education Counsellors, may also offer important advice to ensure a successful outcome to the re-entry meeting.

#### **Definitions of consequences\***

Discipline	Is a written agreement that sets out strategies and steps to improve a student's		
Improvement	behaviour. It outlines the expectations for behaviour, the consequences for		
Plan	inappropriate behaviour and the support that will be provided by the school.		
Community	With the consent of the student and their parent, the student performs unpaid work		
Service	or activities outside of school hours, in their local community or school with a host		
Intervention	organisation or under the supervision of a school staff member to address inappropriate student behaviour		
School Disciplinary Absences (SDA)			
Suspension	A principal may suspend a student from school under the following grounds:		
	disobedience;		
	misbehaviour;		
	<ul> <li>conduct that adversely affects, or is likely to adversely affect, other students enrolled at the school;</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>conduct that adversely affects, or is likely to adversely affect, the good order and management of the school;</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>the student's attendance at the school poses an unacceptable risk to the safety or wellbeing of other students or staff of the school</li> </ul>		
Proposed	A student may be suspended pending a decision to exclude when the student's		
exclusion or	behaviour is so serious that suspension of the student from the school would be		
recommended	inadequate to deal with the behaviour. A student may be suspended or excluded		
exclusion	for the following reasons:		
	<ul><li>persistent disobedience;</li><li>misbehaviour;</li></ul>		
	<ul> <li>conduct that adversely affects, or is likely to adversely affect, other students enrolled at the school;</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>conduct that adversely affects, or is likely to adversely affect, the good order and management of the school;</li> </ul>		
	the student's attendance at the school poses an unacceptable risk to the safety or wellbeing of other students or staff of the school		
	the student has been convicted of an offence and the Principal is reasonably satisfied it would not be in the best interests of other students or of staff for the student to be enrolled at the school		
Cancellation of	The enrolment of a post compulsory school age student may be cancelled if the		
Enrolment	student's behaviour amounts to a refusal to participate in the educational program		
	provided at the school.		



#### **School Policies**

Northern Beaches State High School has tailored school discipline policies designed to ensure students, staff and visitors work cooperatively to create and maintain a supportive and safe learning environment. Students, staff and visitors responsibilities are outlined in the following policies:

- Temporary removal of student property
- Use of mobile phones and other devices by students
- Preventing and responding to bullying
- Appropriate use of social media

#### **Temporary removal of student property**

The removal of any property in a student's possession may be necessary to promote the caring, safe and supportive learning environment of the school, to maintain and foster mutual respect between all state school staff and students. The <u>Temporary removal of student property by school staff procedure</u> outlines the processes, conditions and responsibilities for state school principals and school staff when temporarily removing student property.

In determining what constitutes a reasonable time to retain student property, the principal or state school staff will consider:

- the condition, nature or value of the property
- the circumstances in which the property was removed
- the safety of the student from whom the property was removed, other students or staff members
- good management, administration and control of the school.

The Principal or state school staff determine when the temporarily removed student property can be returned, unless the property has been handed to the Queensland Police Service.

The following items are explicitly prohibited at Northern Beaches State High School and will be removed if found in a student's possession:

- illegal items or weapons (e.g. guns, knives\*, throwing stars, brass knuckles, chains)
- imitation guns or weapons
- potentially dangerous items (e.g. blades, rope)
- drugs\*\* (including tobacco)
- alcohol
- aerosol deodorants or cans (including spray paint)
- explosives (e.g. fireworks, flares, sparklers)
- flammable solids or liquids (e.g. fire starters, mothballs, lighters)
- poisons (e.g. weed killer, insecticides)
- inappropriate or offensive material (e.g. racist literature, pornography extremist propaganda).

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- \* No knives of any type are allowed at school, including flick knives, ballistic knives, sheath knives, push daggers, trench knives, butterfly knives, star knives, butter knives, fruit knives or craft knives, or any item that can be used as a weapon, for example a chisel. Knives needed for school activities will be provided by the school, and the use of them will be supervised by school staff. In circumstances where students are required to have their own knives or sharp tools for particular subjects or vocational courses, the school will provide information about the procedures for carrying and storing these items at school.
- \*\* The administration of medications to students by school staff is only considered when a prescribing health practitioner has determined that it is necessary or when there is no other alternative in relation to the treatment of a specific health need. Schools require medical authorisation to administer any medication to students (including over-the-counter medications such as paracetamol or alternative medicines).

#### Responsibilities

**State school staff** at Northern Beaches State High School:

- do not require the student's consent to search school property such as lockers, desks or laptops that are supplied to the student through the school;
- may seize a student's bag where there is suspicion that the student has a dangerous item (for example, a knife) in their school bag, prior to seeking consent to search from a parent or calling the police;
- consent from the student or parent is required to examine or otherwise deal with the temporarily removed student property. For example, staff who temporarily remove a mobile phone from a student are not authorised to unlock the phone or to read, copy or delete messages stored on the phone;
- there may, however, be emergency circumstances where it is necessary to search a student's property without the student's consent or the consent of the student's parents (e.g. to access an EpiPen for an anaphylactic emergency);
- consent from the student or parent is required to search the person of a student (e.g. pockets or shoes). If consent is not provided and a search is considered necessary, the police and the student's parents should be called to make such a determination.

#### Parents of students at Northern Beaches State High School

- ensure your children do not bring property onto schools grounds or other settings used by the school (e.g. camp, sporting venues) that:
  - is prohibited according to the Northern Beaches State High School Student Code of Conduct
  - o is illegal
  - o puts the safety or wellbeing of others at risk
  - o does not preserve a caring, safe, supportive or productive learning environment
  - does not maintain and foster mutual respect;
- collect temporarily removed student property as soon as possible after they have been notified by the Principal or state school staff that the property is available for collection.

#### **Students** of Northern Beaches State High School

- do not bring property onto school grounds or other settings used by the school (e.g. camp, sporting venues) that:
  - is prohibited according to the Northern Beaches State High School Code of Conduct

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- o is illegal
- o puts the safety or wellbeing of others at risk
- o does not preserve a caring, safe, supportive or productive learning environment
- o does not maintain and foster mutual respect;
- collect their property as soon as possible when advised by the Principal or state school staff it is available for collection.

#### Use of mobile phones and wearable devices

From Term 1 2024, all state school students must keep their mobile phones switched off and 'away for the day' during school hours. Notifications on wearable devices, such as smartwatches, must be switched off so that phone calls, messages and other notifications cannot be sent or received during school hours.

This policy also applies to student attendance at school activities, such as representative school sport, excursions and camps, unless otherwise determined by the school principal.

The school in consultation with the community have developed a whole-school approach that promotes the safe, respectful and positive use of mobile phones and electronic devices.

The section below details clear expectations for parents and students about what devices are allowed at school, how they are to be used, and the possible consequences for failing to meet the stated expectations:



#### Bringing mobile phones and wearable devices to school

Students are permitted to bring mobile phones and wearable devices to school to:

- support safe travel to and from school
- make contact with parents, friends and part-time employers outside of the school day, and
- be contacted about their own child or person under their care.



#### Supporting responsible use of mobile phones and other devices

- principals may determine to allow the use of mobile phones and wearable devices to make school payments, including for tuckshop, uniform shop and office payments
- providing a verbal reminder to the student or class about expected behaviour prior to entering classes
- directing the student to ensure their mobile phone is switched off and away (e.g. bag, pencil case, pocket)
- removing the device temporarily and storing at the office, requesting the parent to collect the device at the conclusion of the school day
- applying the Disciplinary Consequences Model (5 Levels) within the Student Code of Conduct used at Northern Beaches State High School

#### **Recording voice and Images**

Every member of the school community should feel confident about participating fully and frankly in all aspects of school life without concern that their personal privacy is being invaded by them being recorded without their knowledge or consent.

#### Recording Private Conversations and the Invasion of Privacy Act 1971

It is important that all members of the school community understand that under the *Invasion* of *Privacy Act 1971*, 'a person is guilty of an offence against this Act if the person uses a listening device to overhear, record, monitor or listen to a private conversation'. It is also an offence under the Act for a person who has overheard, recorded, monitored or listened to a conversation to which s/he is not a party to publish or communicate the substance or meaning of the conversation to others.

Students need to understand that some conversations are private and therefore to overhear, record, monitor or listen to such private conversations may be in breach of this Act, unless consent to the recording is appropriately obtained.

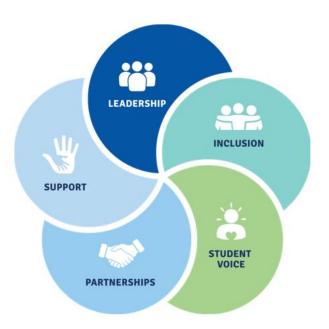


#### Preventing and responding to bullying

Northern Beaches State High School uses the <u>Australian Student Wellbeing</u> <u>Framework</u> to promote positive relationships and the wellbeing of all students, staff and visitors at the school.

Our staff know student learning is optimised when they feel connected to others and experience safe and trusting relationships. Students who feel secure are more likely to be active participants in their learning and to achieve better physical, emotional, social and educational outcomes. Teachers who feel valued and supported are more likely to engage positively with students and build stronger connections within the school community. Parents who are positively engaged with their child's education leads to improved student self-esteem, attendance and behaviour at school. Enhancing the wellbeing of students and their educators delivers overall long-term social, health and economic benefits to the Australian community.

Northern Beaches State High School has a **Student Leadership Forum**, with diverse representatives from each year level meeting regularly with the school leadership team to promote strategies to improve student wellbeing, safety and learning outcomes. The standing items on the agenda for each Student Leadership Forum are the core elements of the Australian Student Wellbeing Framework:



#### 1. Leadership

Principals and school leaders playing an active role in building a positive learning environment where the whole school community feels included, connected, safe and respected.

#### 2. Inclusion

All members of the school community actively participating in building a welcoming school culture that values diversity, and fosters positive, respectful relationships.

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#### 3. Student voice

Students actively participate in their own learning and wellbeing, feel connected and use their social and emotional skills to be respectful, resilient and safe.

#### 4. Partnerships

Families and communities collaborating as partners with the school to support student learning, safety and wellbeing.

#### 5. Support

School staff, students and families sharing and cultivating an understanding of wellbeing and positive behaviour and how this supports effective teaching and learning.

A priority for the Student Leadership Forum is contributing to the implementation of strategies that enhance wellbeing, promote safety and counter violence, bullying and abuse in all online and physical spaces. The engagement of young people in the design of technology information and digital education programs for parents was a key recommendation from the <a href="Queensland Anti-Cyberbullying Taskforce report">Queensland Anti-Cyberbullying Taskforce report</a> in 2018, and at Northern Beaches State High School we believe students should be at the forefront of advising staff, parents and the broader community about emerging issues and practical solutions suitable to different contexts.

#### **Bullying**

The agreed national definition for Australian schools describes bullying as

- ongoing and deliberate misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that intends to cause physical, social and/or psychological harm;
- involving an individual or a group misusing their power, or perceived power, over one or more persons who feel unable to stop it from happening;
- happening in person or online, via various digital platforms and devices and it can be obvious (overt) or hidden (covert). Bullying behaviour is repeated, or has the potential to be repeated, over time (for example, through sharing of digital records);
- having immediate, medium and long-term effects on those involved, including bystanders. Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying.

Behaviours that do not constitute bullying include:

- mutual arguments and disagreements (where there is no power imbalance)
- not liking someone or a single act of social rejection
- one-off acts of meanness or spite
- isolated incidents of aggression, intimidation or violence.

However, these conflicts are still considered serious and need to be addressed and resolved. At Northern Beaches State High School our staff will work to quickly respond to any matters raised of this nature in collaboration with students and parents.

The following flowchart explains the actions Northern Beaches State High School teachers will take when they receive a report about student bullying, including bullying which may have occurred online or outside of the school setting. Please note that the indicative timeframes will vary depending on the professional judgment of teachers who receive the bullying complaint and their assessment of immediate risk to student/s.

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#### Northern Beaches State High School - Bullying response flowchart for teachers

Please note these timelines may be adjusted depending on the unique circumstances and risk associated with each situation. This is at the professional judgment of the staff involved. Timeframes should be clearly discussed and agreed with student and family.

#### Key contacts for students and parents to report bullying:

Year 7 to Year 12 - Access teacher or Year Level Coordinator

SSST - Guidance Officer

**Deputy Principal –** for year level



- Provide a safe, quiet space to talk
- · Reassure the student that you will listen to them
- Let them share their experience and feelings without interruption
- If you hold immediate concerns for the student's safety, let the student know how you
  will address these. Immediate in this circumstance is where the staff member believes
  the student is likely to experience harm (from others or self) within the next 24 hours



Day two

Collect

- Ask the student for examples they have of the alleged bullying (e.g. hand written notes or screenshots)
- Write a record of your communication with the student
- Check back with the student to ensure you have the facts correct
- Enter the record in OneSchool
- Notify parent/s that the issue of concern is being investigated
- Gather additional information from other students, staff or family
- Review any previous reports or records for students involved
- Make sure you can answer who, what, where, when and how
- Clarify information with student and check on their wellbeing



- Evaluate the information to determine if bullying has occurred or if another disciplinary matter is at issue
- Make a time to meet with the student to discuss next steps
- Ask the student what they believe will help address the situation
- Engage the student as part of the solution
- Provide the student and parent with information about student support network
- · Agree to a plan of action and timeline for the student, parent and yourself

Day four Implement

- Document the plan of action in OneSchool
- · Complete all actions agreed with student and parent within agreed timeframes
- Monitor student and check in regularly on their wellbeing
- Seek assistance from student support network if needed

Day five Review

- Meet with the student to review situation
- Discuss what has changed, improved or worsened
- Explore other options for strengthening student wellbeing or safety
- Report back to parent
- · Record outcomes in OneSchool

Ongoing Follow up

- Continue to check in with student on regular basis until concerns have been mitigated
- · Record notes of follow-up meetings in OneSchool
- Refer matter to specialist staff within 48 hours if problems escalate
- Look for opportunities to improve school wellbeing for all students

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#### Cyberbullying

Cyberbullying is treated at Northern Beaches State High School with the same level of seriousness as in-person bullying. The major difference with cyberbullying however, is that unlike in-person bulling, cyberbullying follows students into their community, their homes and their bedrooms, giving them no opportunity to escape the harassment or abuse during the evening, weekends or holidays.

In the first instance, students or parents who wish to make a report about cyberbullying should approach the regular class teacher (for students in primary year levels) or the form class teacher (for students in secondary year levels). There is also a Deputy Principal, of students year level who can be approached directly by students, parents or staff for assistance in preventing and responding to cyberbullying.

It is important for students, parents and staff to know that state school principals have the authority to take disciplinary action to address student behaviours that occur outside of school hours or school grounds. This includes cyberbullying. Parents and students who have concerns about cyberbullying incidents occurring during school holidays should immediately seek assistance through the <a href="Office of the e-Safety Commissioner">Office of the e-Safety Commissioner</a> or the Queensland Police Service.

Students enrolled at Northern Beaches State High School may face in-school disciplinary action, such as detention or removing of privileges, or more serious consequences such as suspension or exclusion from school for engaging in behaviour that adversely affects, or is likely to adversely affect, other students or the good order and management of the school. This includes behaviour such as cyberbullying which occurs outside of school hours or settings, for example on the weekend or during school holidays. It also applies to inappropriate online behaviour of enrolled students that is directed towards other community members or students from other school sites.

Parents or other stakeholders who engage in inappropriate online behaviour towards students, staff or other parents may be referred to the Office of the e-Safety Commissioner and/or the Queensland Police Service. State school staff will be referred for investigation to the Integrity and Employee Relations team in the Department of Education. Any questions or concerns about the school process for managing or responding to cyberbullying should be directed to Commissioner Julie Inman Grant.





# Northern Beaches State High School - Cyberbullying response flowchart for school staff

#### How to manage online incidents that impact your school

#### Student protection

If at any point the principal forms a reasonable suspicion that a student has been harmed or is at risk of harm, they have a responsibility to respond in accordance with the Student protection procedure.

#### **Explicit images**

If the investigation involves naked or explicit images of children, staff should not save, copy, forward or otherwise deal with the content, as per the Temporary removal of student property by school staff procedure. This includes onto OneSchool records. Refer to the investigative process outlined in 'Responding to incidents involving naked or explicit images of children' from the Online Incident management guidelines.

#### Report

Refer to the Online incident management guidelines for more details, or if assistance is required, contact the Cybersafety and Reputation Management (CSRM)team on 3034 5035 or Cybersafety.ReputationManagement@qed.qld.gov.au.

#### Does the online behaviour/incident negatively impact the good order and management of the school?



#### 1. Initiate an incident response

Start an incident management log (running sheet) which records times and dates of events, observations, tasks completed, persons involved and written conversational notes.

#### 2. Collect evidence

Gather and preserve any evidence of the online content or a potential unlawful online behaviour, where legally permissible. Confiscation of digital devices can only be done under the Temporary removal of student property by school staff procedure.

#### 3. Is there a potential crime?

The Queensland Criminal Code contains several applicable sections for cyberbullying. A list of potential relevant criminal offences can be viewed at Appendix 3, and include:

- unlawful stalking
- computer hacking and misuse
- · possession, distribution and making child exploitation material
- fraud obtaining or dealing with identification information
- criminal defamation.

Inform the student's parent/s (and student if appropriate) of their options:

- Report the incident to an external agency such as police, Office of the eSafety Commissioner or the Australian Cybercrime Online Reporting Network.
- Report the online content/behaviour using the online tools provided by the website or app.

Principals may start contact with a law enforcement agency (LEA) by completing an LEA referral form, under the Disclosing personal information to law enforcement agencies procedure. Refer back to Step 3 to report potential crimes that do not negatively impact the good order of the school.



Principals may start contact with a law enforcement agency (LEA) by completing an LEA referral form. Information can be shared when reasonably satisfied the disclosure is necessary for the prevention, detection, investigation, prosecution or punishment of a criminal offence or to assist in averting a serious risk to the life, health or safety of a person or where the disclosure is in the public interest. For access to the relevant forms, refer to <a href="Disclosing">Disclosing</a> personal information to law enforcement agencies procedure.

Principals may continue to investigate the matter for disciplinary purposes, subject to all laws and department procedures.



Content may not constitute a criminal offence requiring police involvement but it may negatively impact the good order and management of the school. Principals can take action for the online behaviour as outlined below.

#### 4. Take steps to remove the upsetting or inappropriate content

Request poster to remove, use online reporting tools or if assistance is required, contact the CSRM team or Office of eSafety Commissioner.

#### 5. Managing student behaviour

Where the online behaviours of students do negatively impact the good order and management of the school, the principal must take appropriate follow-up action. Where appropriate:

- take statutory disciplinary action to address cyberbullying:
  - that occurs outside of school hours or school grounds that also negatively affects
    the good order and management of the school (e.g. where the conduct, threats,
    intimidation or abuse have created, or would likely create a risk of, substantial
    disruption within the school environment, or where the conduct, threats,
    intimidation or abuse has or might reach school premises);
  - that is undertaken on or originating from school premises during school hours, or by means of use of school ICT, concerning other students, staff or members of the school community;
- $\textbf{OR}\quad \bullet \quad \text{use non-statutory options to deal with the matter, for example:}$ 
  - discussion with student's parents;student mediation:
  - apology:
  - ICT / mobile technology ban;
  - guidance referral.

#### 6. Student welfare

Principals must consider and support the wellbeing of any student who is displaying apparent negative effects from cyberbullying, by means of offering the student guidance officer support.

#### 7. Recording the incident on OneSchool

If the incident was resolved at school-level, record details of the incident, as reported to the school and investigated through the incident management process, in the student's OneSchool behaviour record.



#### **Cybersafety and Reputation Management (CRM)**

The Department of Education employs a dedicated team of experts to assist in maintaining the integrity of the department's reputation with regards to cybersafety and reputation management issues, effectively leading the development and implementation of departmental cybersafety processes.

This team provides **direct support for schools** to respond to concerns of inappropriate online behaviour and misuse of information and communication technology.

The team provides a <u>quide for parents</u> with important information about cybersafety and cyberbullying, and suggestions about what you can do if your child is a target or responsible for inappropriate online behaviour.

The team has also developed a <u>Cyberbullying and reputation management</u> (Department employees only) resource to assist principals in incident management.

For more information about cybersafety sessions at your school, or for assistance with issues relating to online behaviour, contact the <u>team</u> (Department employees only).

#### **Student Intervention and Support Services**

Northern Beaches State High School recognises the need to provide intervention and support to all students involved in incidents of bullying, including cyberbullying.

Students who have been subject or witness to bullying have access to a range of internal support staff, as identified in the Student Support Network section earlier in this document. Students are, however, also encouraged to approach any staff member with whom they feel comfortable sharing their concerns, regardless of their role in the school. All staff at Northern Beaches State High School are familiar with the response expectations to reports of bullying, and will act quickly to ensure students' concerns are addressed. Depending on the nature of the reported bullying incident, a formal plan of action may be developed and documented to support the implementation of strategies to assist the student.

Students who engage in bullying behaviours towards others will also be provided with support to assist them to use more socially acceptable and appropriate behaviours in their interactions. This includes counselling, social development programs, referral to mental health services or involvement in a restorative justice strategy. School disciplinary measures may also be used to reinforce the seriousness with which the community takes all incidents of bullying. These measures may include internal school suspension, withdrawal from social events or celebrations or more severe punishments such as suspension or exclusion from school.



#### Northern Beaches State High School – Anti-Bullying Contract

The Anti-Bullying Compact provides a clear outline of the way our community at Northern Beaches State High School works together to establish a safe, supportive and disciplined school environment. This compact is provided to all students and their parents upon enrolment, and may be revisited with individual students if particular problems around bullying arise.

#### Northern Beaches State High School - Anti Bullying Contract

We agree to work together to improve the quality of relationships in our community at Northern Beaches State High School. It is through intentional consideration of our behaviour and communication that we can reduce the occurrence of bullying, and improve the quality of the schooling experience for everyone.

The agreed national definition for Australian schools describes bullying as

- ongoing and deliberate misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that intends to cause physical, social and/or psychological harm;
- involving an individual or a group misusing their power, or perceived power, over one or more persons who feel unable to stop it from happening;
- happening in person or online, via various digital platforms and devices and it can be obvious (overt) or hidden (covert). Bullying behaviour is repeated, or has the potential to be repeated, over time (for example, through sharing of digital records);
- having immediate, medium and long-term effects on those involved, including bystanders. Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying.

We believe that no one deserves to be mistreated and that everyone regardless of race, colour, religion, immigration status, nationality, size, gender, popularity, athletic capability, academic outcomes, social ability, or intelligence has the right to feel safe, secure, and respected.

#### I agree to:

- Treat everyone with kindness and respect.
- Abide by the school's anti-bullying policies and procedures.
- Support individuals who have been bullied.
- Speak out against verbal, relational, physical bullying and cyber bullying.
- Notify a parent, teacher, or school administrator when bullying does occur.

Student's signature

Parent's signature

School representative signature

Date



#### Appropriate use of social media

The internet, mobile phones and social media provide wonderful opportunities for students to network and socialise online. While these technologies provide positive platforms for sharing ideas, they also have the potential to cause pain and suffering to individuals, groups or even whole communities.

It's important to remember that sometimes negative comments posted about the school community have a greater impact than expected. This guide offers some information about how to use social media in relation to comments or posts about the school community. Reputations of students, teachers, schools, principals and even parents can be permanently damaged — and in some cases, serious instances of inappropriate online behaviour are dealt with by police and the court system.

Being aware of a few simple strategies can help keep the use of social media positive and constructive:

- Before you post something online, ask yourself if the community or individual really need to know. Is it relevant, positive and helpful?
- Remember that what you post online is a direct reflection of who you are.
   People will potentially form lasting opinions of you based on what you post online.
- Be a good role model. If things get heated online consider logging out and taking a few moments to relax and think. Hasty, emotive responses could inflame situations unnecessarily.
- Be mindful when commenting, try to keep general and avoid posting anything that could identify individuals.
- A few years ago parents may have discussed concerns or issues with their friends at the school gate. Today with the use of social media, online discussions between you and your close friends can very quickly be shared with a much wider audience, potentially far larger than intended.
- Taking a few moments to think about the content you are about to post could save upset, embarrassment, and possible legal action.
- As a parent you have a role in supervising and regulating your child's online
  activities at home and its impact on the reputation and privacy of others.
  Parents are their child's first teachers so they will learn online behaviours
  from you.

#### Is it appropriate to comment or post about schools, staff or students?

Parental and community feedback is important for schools and the department. If you have a compliment, complaint or enquiry about an issue at school, the best approach is to speak directly to the school about the matter, rather than discussing it in a public forum.

While many schools use social media to update parents of school notices, the department prefers that parents contact schools directly with a compliment, complaint or enquiry due to privacy considerations. Imagine if your doctor, accountant or banking institution tried to contact you to discuss important matters via Facebook.

If you have raised an issue with a school or know that another person has, consider refraining from discussing those details on social media, particularly the names of anyone involved.



Keep comments calm and polite, just as you would over the telephone or by email. If you encounter negative or derogatory content online which involves the school, hinders a child's learning and/or affects the school community at large, contact the school principal.

#### Possible civil or criminal ramifications of online commentary

A serious instance of inappropriate online behaviour may constitute a criminal offence and become a police matter. For example, online content may substantiate the offence of 'using a carriage service to menace, harass or cause offence' (Criminal Code Act 1995 (Cth) s. 474.17). School staff may contact their union or obtain personal legal advice if they feel that online content seriously impacts their reputation. Defamatory online content may give rise to litigation under the Defamation Act 2005 (Qld).

#### What about other people's privacy?

If you upload photos of your children, be mindful of who might be in the background. You might be happy to share your child's successes with your friends and family via social media, but some parents are not. If you are tagging or naming students, consider that other parents may not want their child's name attached to images online.

#### What if I encounter problem content?

Taking the following steps may help resolve the issue in a constructive way:

- refrain from responding
- take a screen capture or print a copy of the concerning online content
- if you consider problem content to be explicit, pornographic or exploitative of minors, you should keep a record of the URL of the page containing that content but NOT print or share it. The URL can be provided to the school principal, or police, as needed for escalation of serious concerns
- block the offending user
- · report the content to the social media provider.



#### **Restrictive Practices**

School staff at Northern Beaches State High School need to respond to student behaviour that presents a risk of physical harm to the student themselves or others. It is anticipated that most instances of risky behaviour can be de-escalated and resolved quickly. On some rarer occasions, a student's behaviour may continue to escalate and staff need to engage immediately with positive and proactive strategies aimed at supporting the student to manage their emotional arousal and behaviour.

In some very rare situations, where there is immediate risk of physical harm to the student or other people, and when all other alternative strategies have failed to reduce the risk, it may be necessary for staff to use restrictive practices.

The use of restrictive practices will always be as a last resort, when there is no other available option for reducing immediate risk to the student, staff or other people. Restrictive practices are not used for punishment or as a disciplinary measure.

The department's **Restrictive practices procedure** is written with consideration for the protection of everyone's human rights, health, safety and welfare. There are six fundamental principles:

- 1. Regard to the human rights of those students
- 2. Safeguards students, staff and others from harm
- 3. Ensures transparency and accountability
- 4. Places importance on communication and consultation with parents and carers
- 5. Maximises the opportunity for positive outcomes, and
- 6. Aims to reduce or eliminate the use of restrictive practices.

Very rarely restrictive practices will be planned and staff will employ, when necessary, pre-arranged strategies and methods (of physical restraint/ mechanical restraint/ clinical holding) which are based upon behaviour risk assessment or clinical health need and are recorded in advance. The use of planned strategies will only be where there is foreseeable immediate risk consistent with the **Restrictive practices procedure**.

Seclusion will not be used as a planned response and will only be used in serious circumstances for managing an unforeseeable situation in an emergency. It will be used for the shortest time possible and in a safe area that presents no additional foreseeable risk to the student. In such emergencies, a staff member will observe the student at all times and seclusion will cease as soon as possible.

Following the use of any restrictive practice, a focused review will help staff to understand how they responded to the risk in any incident that involved the use of a restrictive practice. Staff will consider whether there are other options for managing a similar situation in the future. This strategy works well for reducing the use of restrictive practices.

All incidents of restrictive practices will be recorded and reported in line with departmental procedures.



### Critical Incidents

It is important that all school staff have a consistent understanding of how to respond in emergencies involving student behaviour that seriously endangers the student or others. This consistency ensures that appropriate actions are taken to ensure that both students and staff are kept safe.

A critical incident is defined as an occurrence that is sudden, urgent, and usually unexpected, or an occasion requiring immediate action (e.g. in the community, on the road). The aim in these situations is to bring the behaviour of the student under rapid and safe control. It is not a time to try and to punish or discipline the student; it is a crisis management period only.

Staff should follow the documented plan for any student involved in regular critical incidents, which should be saved and available for staff to review in OneSchool.

For unexpected critical incidents, staff should use basic defusing techniques:

#### Avoid escalating the problem behaviour

(Avoid shouting, cornering the student, moving into the student's space, touching or grabbing the student, sudden responses, sarcasm, becoming defensive, communicating anger and frustration through body language).

#### Maintain calmness, respect and detachment

(Model the behaviour you want students to adopt, stay calm and controlled, use a serious measured tone, choose your language carefully, avoid humiliating the student, be matter of fact and avoid responding emotionally).

#### Approach the student in a non-threatening manner

(Move slowly and deliberately toward the problem situation, speak privately to the student/s where possible, speak calmly and respectfully, minimise body language, keep a reasonable distance, establish eye level position, be brief, stay with the agenda, acknowledge cooperation, withdraw if the situation escalates).

#### Follow through

(If the student starts displaying the appropriate behaviour briefly acknowledge their choice and re-direct other students' attention towards their usual work/activity. If the student continues with the problem behaviour, then remind them of the expected school behaviour and identify consequences of continued unacceptable behaviour).

#### Debrief

(Help the student to identify the sequence of events that led to the unacceptable behaviour, pinpoint decision moments during the sequence of events, evaluate decisions made, and identify acceptable decision options for future situations).

Following a critical incident, record keeping and debriefing must be documented in OneSchool and follow the following format;

Physical Restraint Incident Report

Health and Safety Incident Report

Debriefing Report (for Student and Staff)

Queensland

#### **Risk Management**

Individualised risk management plans are developed for students as the need arises. They form an integral part of their Individual Support Plan, and are communicated via confidential channels to all of the appropriate staff.

#### **Physical Intervention/Restraint**

Staff may make legitimate use of physical intervention as an immediate or emergency response. Or if all non-physical interventions have been exhausted and a student is:

- physically assaulting another student or staff member;
- posing an immediate danger to him/herself or to others.

Appropriate physical intervention may be used to ensure that Northern Beaches State High Schools' duty of care to protect students and staff from foreseeable risks of injury is met. The use of physical intervention is only considered appropriate when other options have been considered such as allowing the student to withdraw or move away, or moving other people from the situation, and after considering the welfare of student, staff and other students. Restraint should be used with such force as is reasonable under the circumstances .Physical intervention can involve coming between students, blocking a student's path, leading a student by the hand/arm, shepherding a student by placing a hand in the centre of the upper back, removing potentially dangerous objects and, in extreme situations, using more forceful restraint.

It is important that all staff understand:

- physical intervention cannot be used as a form of punishment;
- physical intervention must not be used when a less severe response can effectively resolve the situation; and
- the underlying function of the behaviour.

Physical intervention is not to be used as a response to:

- property destruction;
- school disruption;
- refusal to comply:
- verbal threats; or
- leaving a classroom or the school, unless student safety is clearly threatened.

#### Any physical intervention made must:

- be reasonable in the particular circumstances;
- be in proportion to the circumstances of the incident;
- always be the minimum force needed to achieve the desired result; and
- take into account the age, stature, disability, understanding and gender of the student.

Special Needs staff will be trained in Physical Restraint should our clients warrant it.

Staff and students have the opportunity to debrief with the Guidance Officer, Employee Advisor or the Senior Admin team.



#### Conclusion

Northern Beaches State High School staff are committed to ensuring every student is supported to feel safe, welcome and valued in our school. There may, however, be occasions where parents need to raise a concern or make a complaint about an issue you feel is adversely affecting their child's education.

All Queensland state schools are committed to ensuring that all complaints - whether they relate to a school staff member or a school's operations - are dealt with in a fair and equitable manner. As a parent or carer, you can express dissatisfaction with the service or action of the Department of Education or its staff, including decisions made or actions taken in a school and/or by the local regional office.

As a complainant, it is your responsibility to:

- give us a clear idea of the issue or concern and your desired solution
- provide all the relevant information when making the complaint
- understand that addressing a complaint can take time
- cooperate respectfully and understand that unreasonable, abusive, or disrespectful conduct will not be tolerated
- let us know if something changes, including if help is no longer needed.

# The Department of Education may not proceed with your complaint if your conduct is unreasonable.

In most instances, staff members are told of complaints made about them and offered the right of reply. A complainant also has the right to have a support person throughout the process.

The following three-step approach assists parents and school staff in reaching an outcome that is in the best interests of the student:

1. Early resolution: discuss your complaint with the school

The best place to raise any concerns is at the point where the problem or issue arose. You can make an appointment at the school to discuss your complaint with your child's teacher or the principal. You are also welcome to lodge your complaint in writing or over the phone. You can also make a complaint through QGov.

Complaints may be lodged by telephone, writing or in electronic format. Email addresses can be accessed through the <u>schools directory</u>.

2. Internal review: contact the local Regional Office

If, after taking the early resolution step, you are dissatisfied with the outcome of your complaint or how the complaint was handled, you can ask the local <u>regional</u> <u>office</u> to conduct a review. You need to submit a <u>Request for internal review form</u> within 28 days of receiving the complaint outcome.

3. External review: contact a review authority

if you are dissatisfied after the internal review, you may wish to contact a review authority, such as the Queensland Ombudsman, and request an independent, external review. More information about external review options is available at <a href="https://www.ombudsman.qld.gov.au">www.ombudsman.qld.gov.au</a>.

At my best Doing my best Being the best person I can be.

Queensland Governmen Some matters need to be handled in a different way to school matters and will be referred to other areas in the department. These include:

- issues about harm, or risk of harm, to a student attending a state school, which must be managed in accordance with the <u>Student protection procedure.</u>
- complaints about corrupt conduct, public interest disclosures; or certain decisions made under legislation, which will be dealt with as outlined in the <u>Excluded</u> <u>complaints factsheet</u>.



# **TEAM**

# Together Everyone Achieves More

Our students have high expectations of themselves and others and aspire to achieve as global citizens.

In a culture of high expectations we value:

- . Respect
- . Responsibility
- . Resilience

